## Serious Harms of the Covid-19 Vaccine: A Systematic Review

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By Maryanne Demasi March 30, 2023 Vaccines 3 minute read

Recently, my colleague and I completed a systematic review of the serious harms associated with covid-19 vaccines.

My co-author <u>Peter Gøtzsche</u>, is a Danish physician with four decades of research experience, publishing 97 papers in the "big five" (*BMJ*, *Lancet*, *JAMA*, *Annals of Internal Medicine*, and *New England Journal of Medicine*) and 19 Cochrane reviews.

My previous <u>report</u> on how serious harms were downplayed or excluded from the covid-19 trials, became the impetus for this review.

Also, concerns have been raised about the reliability of clinical trial data because of the pharmaceutical industry's <u>long history</u> of falsifying data and deliberately hiding harms.

In the case of covid-19 vaccines, neither the vaccine manufacturers, nor the drug regulators allowed independent researchers to <u>examine</u> the raw trial data, forcing transparency advocates to <u>sue the FDA</u> for access to the documents.

In our review, we focused on **serious adverse events (SAEs)** associated with covid-19 vaccines, documented in the published literature (search cut-off date was 4 April 2022).

We defined SAEs according to the European Medicines Agency definition:

An adverse reaction that results in death, is life-threatening, requires hospitalisation or prolongation of existing hospitalisation, results in persistent or significant disability or incapacity, or is a birth defect.

## Here are the salient points:

- 1. Many of the studies we reviewed were of very poor quality and published in journals that failed to identify fundamental errors.
- 2. To date, the most methodologically rigorous systematic review of SAEs was conducted by <u>Fraiman et al</u>, which reanalysed trial data from two pivotal randomised trials of the mRNA vaccines (Pfizer & Moderna), including SAEs from the websites of the FDA and Health Canada. The risk of an SAE following vaccination exceeded the risk of hospitalisation from covid-19.
- 3. The adenovirus vector vaccines increased the risk of venous thrombosis and thrombocytopenia. (Authorities have responded by <u>suspending</u> the use of AstraZeneca's vaccine across many European countries, and in the US, regulators have advised <u>restricted use</u> of Janssen's vaccine).
- 4. The mRNA-based vaccines increased the risk of myocarditis, with a mortality of about 1-2 per 200 cases. It was more common in younger males.
- 5. We found evidence of serious neurological harms, including Bell's palsy, Guillain-Barré syndrome, myasthenic disorder, and stroke, which are likely due to an autoimmune reaction from mRNA and adenoviral vector vaccines.
- 6. Severe harms, i.e. those that prevent daily activities, were underreported in the randomised trials.
- 7. Severe harms were very common in studies of fully vaccinated people receiving boosters (3rd dose), and in a study of vaccination of previously infected people (i.e. those with naturally acquired immunity).
- 8. Drug regulators and other authorities have been very slow in following up signals of serious harms.
- 9. Given the difficulties of accessing regulatory data, obfuscations, and documented underreporting, we find it likely that there are other serious harms of the covid-19 vaccines, than those uncovered so far.
- 10. Population-wide recommendations for covid vaccination and boosters ignore the negative benefit to harm balance in low-risk groups such as children and people who have already recovered from covid-19 (natural immunity).

The full manuscript has been uploaded as a PRE-PRINT.

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Maryanne Demasi is an investigative medical reporter with a PhD in rheumatology, who writes for online media and top tiered medical journals. For over a decade, she produced TV documentaries for the Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) and has worked as a speechwriter and political advisor for the South Australian Science Minister. Her work can be accessed on her website at maryannedemasi.com.